Traditional Perception of Gifted/Talented Student	Gifted Student from Poverty	English Language Learner Who Is Also a Gifted/Talented Student from Poverty (LEP, ESL, bilingual, Immigrant)	Special Education and/or 504 Student Who Is Also a Gifted/Talented Student from Poverty (Emotionally disturbed, learning differences, physical challenges, ADD, ADHD, autistic)
	Learning: Use	of Language	
Is highly verbal and uses advanced vocabulary Exhibits richness of expression, elaboration, and fluency Uses complex sentences effectively Naturally uses metaphors and analogies to express relationships	May have limited verbal skill and uses vocabulary limited to informal language Exhibits richness of expression when entertaining or telling a story Uses advanced nonverbal expression May lack cause and effect relationships in sentence structure Uses figurative language in comparisons to people and entertainers May try to shock teacher or peers to get attention	Displays limited thoughts in English but may be rich in native language Expresses language nonverbally due to limitations in native language and English May use inventive vocabulary combining both languages Develops new language quickly when given the opportunity Gains language proficiency through a cycle of silence in order to avoid errors in speech	Is highly verbal with advanced vocabulary, but may experience great difficulty in written language Demonstrates strong listening comprehension and recall May use language in inappropriate ways and at inappropriate times Creatively finds alternative ways of communicating Easily learns compensatory language systems, such as Braille, sign language

The Varied Faces of Gifted/Talented Students

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	Learning: Cri	tical Thinking	
Solves problems in creative ways Makes connections and synthesizes information easily Is inventive Has ability to manipulate semantic, symbolic, and/or figural systems Comprehends complex ideas and thoughts Makes deliberate, reasoned decisions Learns advanced and more complex content; demonstrates abstract thinking abilities Sees patterns in procedures, experiences, ideas, and/or objects	Excels in figural brainstorming and solving "real-world" problems Expresses himself/ herself in figures and images instead of words Manipulates symbolic and/or figural systems; has more difficulty with semantic systems Demonstrates rapid, reactive decision- making Sees patterns in human behaviors and relationships, but not necessarily in ideas Is concrete, emotional, and sensory Demonstrates strong observation skills which are often used in non-school related situations	Demonstrates strong critical thinking in primary language Performs well on non- verbal measures May display high levels of visual memory or auditory memory skills May reflect complex thoughts through art	Excels in solving "real- world" problems Possesses high levels of problem-finding, problem-solving, and reasoning skills Uses outstanding critical thinking and decision-making skills to independently develop compensatory skills Finds non-traditional ways to get information and to demonstrate learning and understanding May appear to think slowly because of auditory or visual processing problems Demonstrates superior abilities in forming concepts and manipulating abstract ideas
Has keen powers of observation		ented Students, Source: F	

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	Learning	g: Logic	
Demonstrates skills in linear logic Identifies complex cause and effect relationships Sees logical and common sense answers	Uses circular logic Most often examines complicated material in terms of relationships and people Demonstrates breakdowns in cause- and-effect relationships; has difficulty predicting consequences Demonstrates associative thinking based on relationships	Examines complicated material most often in terms of home and family Uses logic when defending ideas, family, and traditions, or when adjusting to a new culture	Demonstrates good mathematical reasoning ability, but a poor memory for math facts Gives logical explanations for inappropriate behavior Comprehends complex relations and systems Has difficulty with sequential tasks

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Le	earning: Curiosity an	d Questioning Attitud	le
Is inquisitive Doesn't accept information at first glance Asks penetrating questions Shows curiosity and inner drive for thorough, independent understanding	Is often obnoxious with questions Likes to stump people May enjoy questions that "shock" people Questions authority Asks questions that focus on relationships Questions issues related to fairness Is unwilling to follow rules May demonstrate self- destructive behaviors because of curiosity	Is curious and can learn to be independent, but still values relationships Asks questions to learn and reinforce relationships and fairness May be culturally conditioned NOT to question	Has a strong questioning attitude May appear disrespectful when questioning information and facts presented by the teacher Enjoys active inquiry, experimentation, and discussion

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	Learning: Rate	e of Acquisition	
Demonstrates an ability to learn faster and with less repetition than is typical for the age group Demonstrates extensive memory Has a large storehouse of information Is often interested in information related to school topics	Learns quickly when shown how to do things that the student considers meaningful May require more hands-on experiences Has an extensive memory about people and conversations Displays limited information related to school topics Has a large storehouse of information related to "street smart" topics	Learns at a faster pace if given the opportunity to learn through comprehensible input (i.e., native language instruction or sheltered English instruction) May require more repetition Transfers learning to the new language easily	Has a wide range of interests but has difficulty pursuing them due to learning and organizational problems Often has a focused, well developed area of interest, but not related to school subjects or topics Needs to learn compensatory strategies to overcome barriers to learning Needs appropriate accommodations, modifications, and/or assistive technology to prevent academic underachievement

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	Learning: I	Perspective	
Displays an ability to understand and incorporate different points of view through oral language, writing, manipulatives, and/or art	Incorporates unexpected or unusual points of view through oral language, manipulatives, and/or art; less likely to identify points of view in writing	Takes a group perspective Does not draw attention to self or to self view	Blames others for their problems Believes that successes are only due to "luck" Visualizes and manipulates images in the mind; may be able to develop a visual analog of things; can experience thought as reality

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	Learning: F	Preferences	
Thinks holistically; sees the big picture	Benefits from discovery learning	Benefits from kinesthetic learning experiences	Demonstrates exceptional abilities in geometry, science,
Makes abstract and sometimes random connections	Thinks conceptually	' Thinks visually	arts, and music Performs better with
Connections	Benefits from use of manipulatives Makes concrete, sensory, and/or emotional	Does not respond to aural input	more challenging or complex work; dislikes rote, fact, and skill level learning
	connections		Loves construction, using computer simulations; demonstrates strength in mechanical and spatial skills; is drawn to inventions
			Demonstrates love of and great skill at drawing, but may have poor handwriting

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	Motivation: Sensit		
Is concerned with right and wrong, good and bad Evaluates and passes judgment on	Passes judgment on an unfair system and people representing that system Identifies with the anti- hero	Places high importance on the needs of the peer group and/or family Willing to defend	Disguises low self- esteem through immature behaviors such as anger, crying, disruptive behaviors, or withdrawal
events, people, and things	Uses situational ethics; right and wrong depends on the situation	the needs of the group	Has advanced ideas and opinions and is uninhibited in
purpose in activities and rules Prefers older or adult	Has a more pronounced need to see purpose for following rules	academic achievement if it is not valued by the peer group	expressing them Is highly intuitive and insightful; may think
of Intellectual needs	Withholds trust until sincerity is proven	Seeks sincerity, honesty	and perceive multi- dimensionally (using all senses)
accepted by same age peers and may feel isolated	Is more willing to accept new information once trust is established	May be particularly sensitive to racial and/or cultural issues	
	Often matures earlier than age peers since accepts responsibilities for others	May be perceived as a loner due to cultural, racial, or linguistic isolation	
	Is sensitive to the feelings of those they like May be isolated from	combined with isolation due to giftedness and socioeconomic status	
	peers by economic differences as well as giftedness	sialus	

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	Motivation: Intere	st and Persistence	
Has a wide range of interests Has very focused interests	Is interested in things and ideas that are relevant to their lives and personal relationships	Is interested in things and ideas that are relevant to home and family	Has a wide range of interests that are not related to school topics and learning
Is passionate about certain topics to the exclusion of others	Lacks exposure to many topics of potential interest	Is willing to complete tasks and maintain interest to make connections and build relationships	Lacks motivation, interest, and patience for learning in areas that do not interest the student
Has a wide range of interests that are often unrelated to school topics/subjects	Persists in areas of interest usually unrelated to school Is less aware of		Demonstrates persistence and concentration in areas of strengths and
Is unaware of many topics that may potentially be of interest	timelines and deadlines Has difficulty staying focused due to		interests Has very focused interests or a passion about a certain topic
Demonstrates persistent, intense concentration	random thoughts and ideas		to the exclusion of all others—often not related to school topics
Has a long attention span in areas of interest			
ls often persistent in self-selected tasks			

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	Motivation: Perfectionism			
Does not want to move on to other tasks when present task is not finished Has intrinsic motivation Is assertive and stubborn in beliefs and actions	Has low self-image about academic performance Has higher self-image out of school Lacks self-control Is aggressive in beliefs and actions	May express low self- image if language or culture is not validated Gains language proficiency through a cycle of silence in order to avoid errors in speech	Lacks self-efficacy for areas of ability May be overly sensitive to the "dis" ability Is highly sensitive to criticism	
	and actions		May appear to be stubborn and inflexible	

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	Motivation: Independence			
Develops high standards and expectations of self	Prefers to work socially May be manipulative with others	Has difficulty in working independently— needs support group	Requires frequent teacher support and feedback in deficit areas	
Is a self-starter who needs little supervision Demonstrates self-	Assumes more responsibility due to increased		ls highly independent in other areas	
Often prefers to work	responsibilities at home		Has unreasonable self-expectations that may lead to frustration	

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Mo	ptivation: Conflict Re	solution and Leaders	
Negotiates verbally Is persuasive, argumentative Assumes leadership roles naturally	Lacks negotiation language for school- related problems, particularly rule infractions; escalates conflict situations Is able to resolve conflict related to relationships and real- world situations Assumes leadership roles if feels valued and accepted as situations arise May be a leader outside of school or among non- traditional students in school	Places high value on self-protection; is unwilling to lie to protect family/peers; avoids conflict unless joins gang Assumes leadership roles according to family needs May be a leader in the community and church, but not in school	Sets up situations to his/her own advantage, often as a coping method Acts to redress perceived injustices inflicted on themselves and others, having suffered extensively themselves Can be very sensitive and insightful to the concerns of others May be a leader among non- traditional students May demonstrate strong "streetwise" behavior

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	Motivation: Goal Setting				
ls goal oriented Is task committed	ls people oriented as opposed to task oriented	Focuses on short-term goals, e.g., language acquisition	Does not recognize own strengths and potential because of low self-esteem		
Has a future orientation with choices	Is reluctant to set future goals Focuses on the present	Focuses on long-term goals related to family needs	May doggedly pursue areas of interest, usually outside of school		
	Lacks vision about future possibilities Believes that he/she has no control over destiny		Finds own route through compensation mechanisms if he/she knows the goal		
	Has no choices; fate and luck prevail Lacks planning skills				

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	Creativity: Div	vergent Thinker	
Demonstrates fluency—the ability to generate many ideas Demonstrates flexibility—the ability to generate different	May be unaware of hidden rules and, therefore, may generate inappropriate or bizarre responses	Willingly shares unexpected experiences from home or life, either orally or through art Generates new ideas	Is extremely divergent in thought; may appear to daydream when generating ideas Frequently generates
kinds of ideas	Incorporates unexpected points of view through oral	and will mimic, given the opportunity	original and, at times, rather "bizarre" ideas
originality—the ability to generate unusual ideas	language, manipulatives, and art May appear to	Demonstrates a tendency to the arts (singing and dancing)	Has limited exposure to learning opportunities and life experiences that may
Demonstrates elaboration—the ability to add details to ideas	daydream when generating ideas May include a dark		inhibit the expression of unique abilities Has an unusual
Incorporates	side to creative responses, depicting		imagination
unexpected points of view	violence or negative emotions		Solves problems with careful planning and ingenuity
ls nonconforming Accepts disorder	Is skilled at personification, mimicry, and imitation		Demonstrates strengths and talents
Is not interested in minute details	Makes up stories to get attention		in creative production areas (such as photojournalism, drama, technology,
Does not fear being different			design), rather than academics

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Creativity: Sense of Humor					
Displays a keen sense of humor Uses puns, jokes, and riddles Understands subtle humor and nuances of language	Imitates people and events, as a reflection of sense of humor Tells stories in colorful ways Mimics accurately Creates original jokes Is often seen as a class clown Uses humor to deal with stressful situations and avoid conflict	Displays humor through the unique use of language and responsiveness	Uses humor to divert attention from school failure May use humor to make fun of peers or to avoid trouble Is highly creative, fun- loving, and witty Dreams up clever jokes and stories Grasps metaphors, analogies, and satire		

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Takes calculated risks		Risk Taking	Epique kinesthatia
Engages in adventurous, speculative thinking	Takes risks without thinking about the consequences Challenges system fairness	Bases degree of risk taking on the familiarity of the situation and on different cultural experiences; needs to	Enjoys kinesthetic exploration of the environment, sometimes without regard to consequences
Challenges authority	10111633	feel secure	1

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	Creativity: Conformity and Inhibition					
Uses questioning characteristics that lead to non- conformity and lack of inhibition	Conforms based on relationships within the peer group Becomes extremely independent and does not conform because of circumstances Is not inhibited in expression May question authority if fairness is an issue	Is culturally socialized to conform in groups Wants to be valued by the peer group Usually does not question authority	May be isolated, not fitting in with other G/T students nor with other students with disabilities Sometimes has difficulty relating to peers and being accepted by peers due to poor social skills May be shy or withdrawn in academic settings due to fear of failure or looking "dumb"			

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Affective: Criticism				
Is a perfectionist Does not believe that anything is ever good enough Cannot finish something because it still is not right Has a strong self- image about academic performance	May become frustrated because of skill gaps or lack of language to express thoughts, feelings, and ideas because of perfectionism Expresses frustrations through acting out or withdrawal from teacher expectations May display low self- image about academics Is highly sensitive to criticism	Seeks approval from teacher Is especially sensitive to criticisms from the peer group and family	Is highly sensitive to criticism; may not understand constructive criticism Is highly critical of self and others, including teachers Has very low self- esteem due to focus on the disability—by the student and the system	